





# Limits & Strengths of the NSF-Technology Revealed by a Long Term Field Test

ETT-W Water Treatment Technology – Roland Albustin & Martin Datler

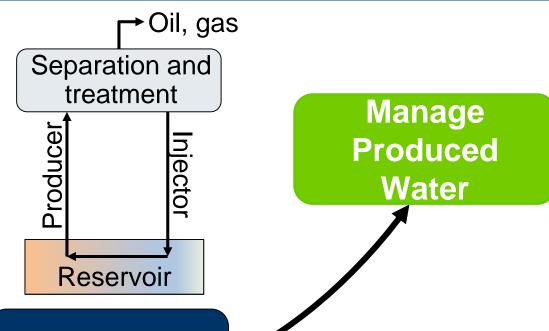
Muscat - Oman, 23. October 2019



#### Water and Oil







**Produce Oil** 

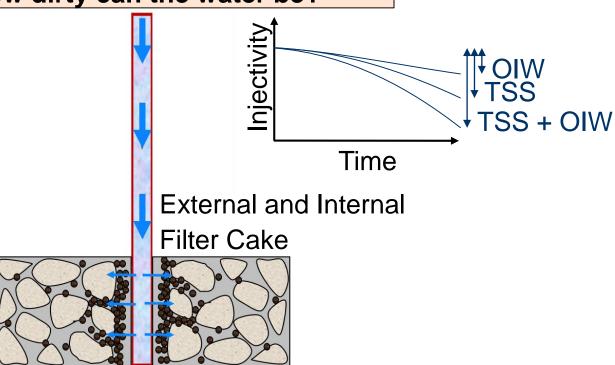


#### **Produced Water Handling**



How clean does the water need to be?
How dirty can the water be?







#### **Produced Water Handling**



# How clean does the water need to be? How dirty can the water be?



1000 ppm OIW 10 ppm TSS 7 1 ppm TSS

Formation material Scale

Bacteria Corrosion products Salt

Chemical precipitates Oil



# Filter Technologies (used within this project) 🔘



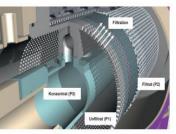


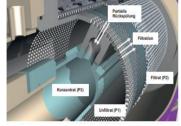
Deep Bed Filter – NSF

Mesh – Sieve Filter

Cartridge – Absolute Filter









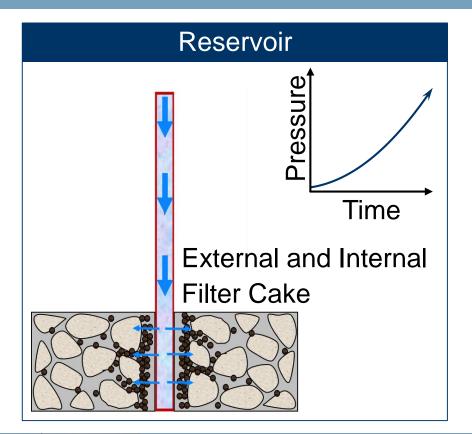


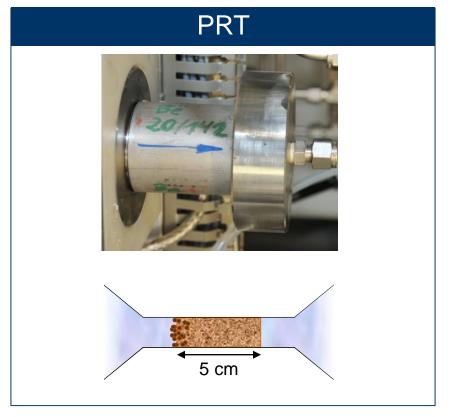




#### PRT – Pressure Reduction Test



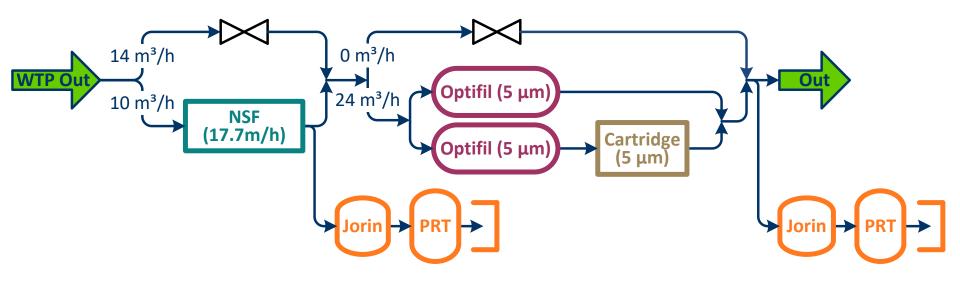






# PRT: Outlet NSF vs. Outlet Cartridge

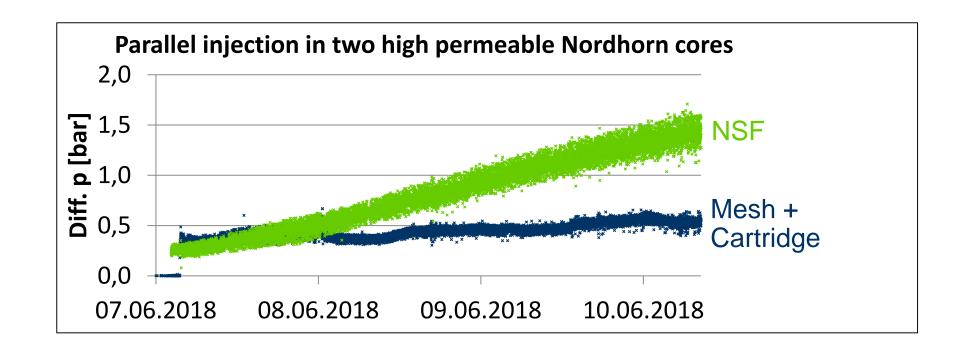






### PRT: Outlet NSF vs. Outlet Cartridge

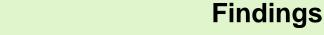




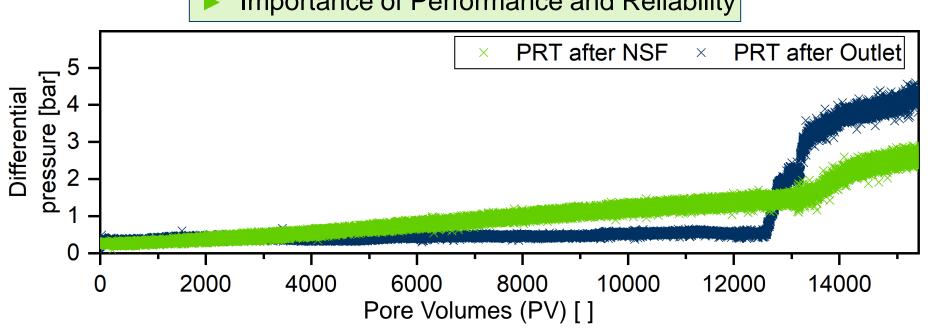


### PRT: Outlet NSF vs. Outlet Cartridge





Importance of Performance and Reliability

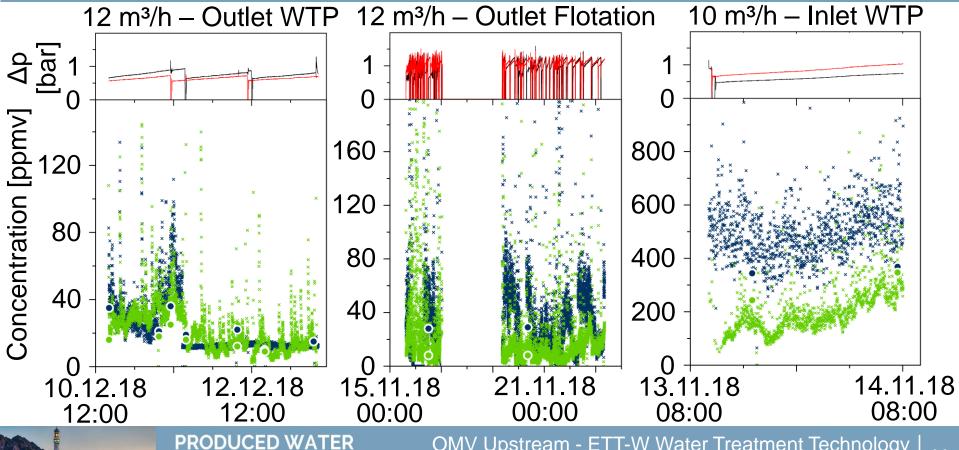




### Inlet Quality Influences NSF Performance



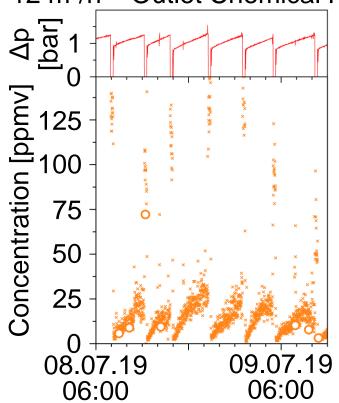




## The Mobilisation of Slugs







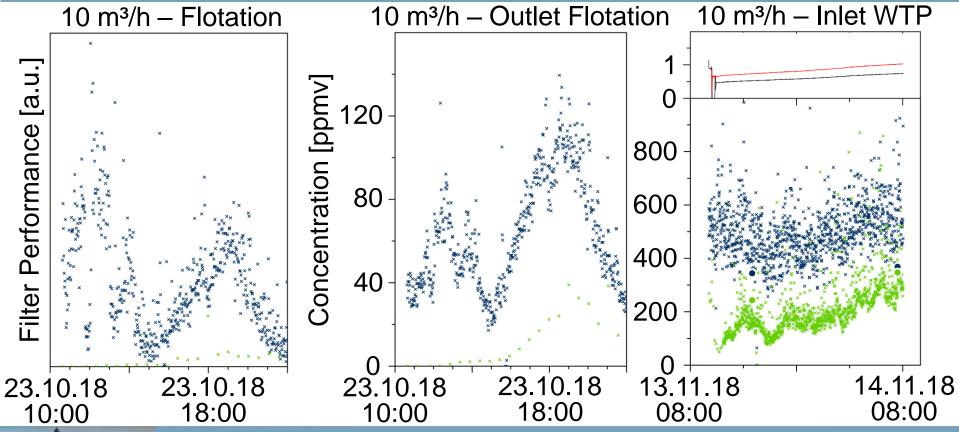
#### **Findings**

- Interaction of filter material with flocculant
- Each backwash initiate a OIW-peak at the outlet of the filter



# Slugs and Loading Time



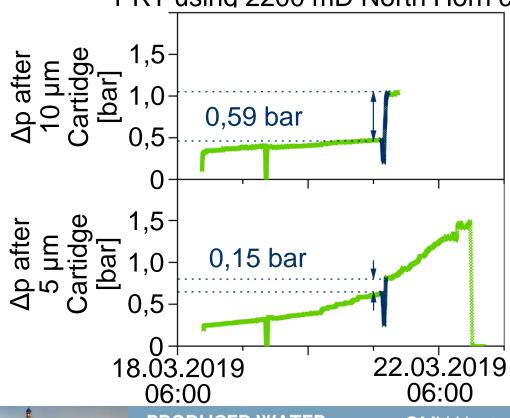




## Injectivity, Slugs and Cartridge Filters







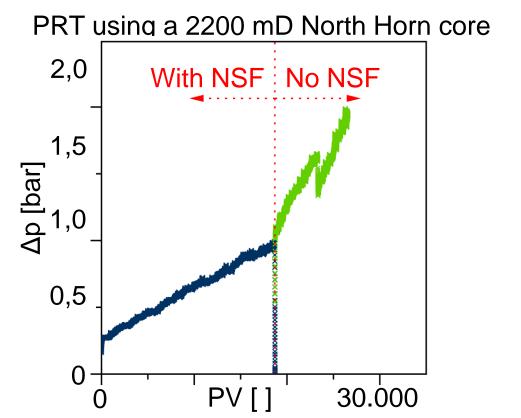
#### **Findings**

- 5 µm cartridges can filter the slug...
- ... at least better than a 10 µm cartridges.



# **Injectivity and NSF**





#### **Findings**

- Like expected, the NSF significantly improves the injectivity
- ► OIW Outlet NSF: 35 ppm (average)
- ► OIW Inlet NSF: 140 ppm (average)
- Shutdown causes temporary improvement



#### **NSF Backwash Water Treatment**







Sample 1 after 24 h:

Clear phase separation



Sample 2 after 2 h:

Still good phase separation n



Adding petroleum ether:

	petroleum ether:
е	Sludge does not
n	nix with other phases

4 Samples	Average TSS [%]
Sediments	0,0
Water phase	1,3
Flotation slug	98,7



### Treating NSF Backwash Water Offshore





#### **Pilot**

water handling capacity: 12 m<sup>3</sup>/h

- 2 m³/Backwash
- 8 m³/day (8% of treated water)
- 240 m³/month
- 2.920 m³/year





### Treating NSF Backwash Water Offshore





#### Scenario:

20.000 bopd @ 50% Water cut

water handling capacity: 120 m<sup>3</sup>/h

- ≥ 20 m³/Backwash = ½ Pool
- $\triangleright$  80 m<sup>3</sup>/day = 2 Pools
- 2.400 m³/month = 1 ITC
- 29.200 m³/year = 1 Tanker (170 m x 25 m)









#### Conclusions



- Each Backwash can mobilise slugs.
- The deep bed filter (NSF) has a better operability than mesh (5 μm) but the best injectivity was achieved using an absolute filter.
- ► Cartridges bear the risk of high OPEX due to unpredictable (fast) blocking.
- ► A NSF can provide an accaptable water quality and good injectivity as long as it is operated within specification.
- ► Each slug can have a different origin and thus also a different composition and impact on the system.
- ► Backwash water handling needs to be considered (especially offshore adapting the infrastructure is cost intensive).
- ▶ Many parameters influence the injectivity (not only OIW & TSS).









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